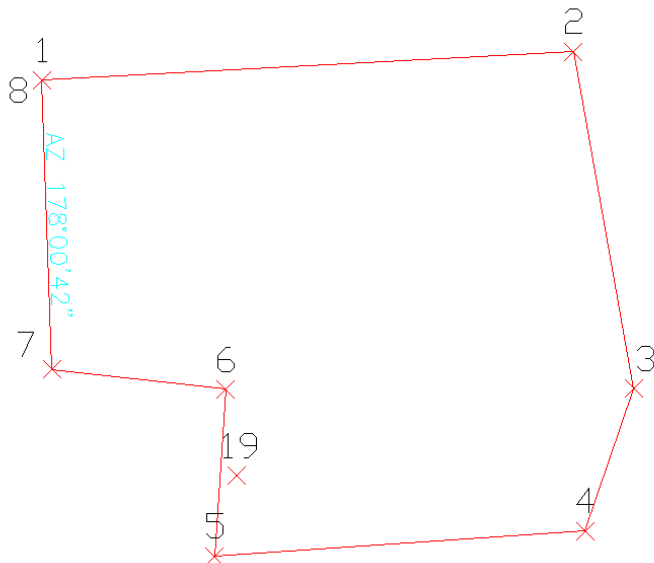


## Traverse Examples



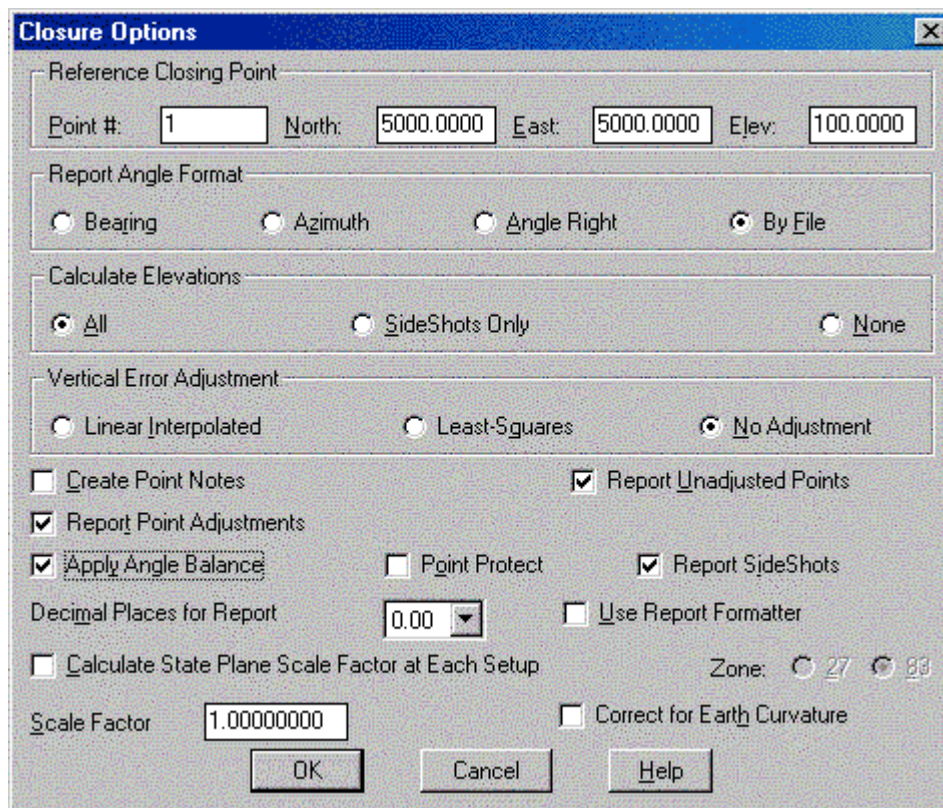
**#1 This first example is a closed traverse with an internal backsight of azimuth 178d0'42"**

Raw Editor RW5> c:\scad\m\data\example.rw5 CRD> C:\scad\m\DATA\example.crd							
File Edit Search Display Add CRD Process (Compute Pts) Tools Help							
	Type						
1		PntNo	Northing	Easting	Elevation	Description	
2	PT	1	5000.0000	5000.0000	100.0000	START	
3		OcPt	BsPt	Azi	SetAzi		
4	BK	1		178.0042	0.0000		
5		InstHt	RodHt				
6	HI	5.320	6.000				
7		OcPt	FsPt	Code	HorzAngle	SlopeDist	ZenithAng Description
8	TR	1	2	AR	268.5330	711.320	89.4050 P2
9		InstHt	RodHt				
10	HI	5.430	6.000				
11		OcPt	FsPt	Code	HorzAngle	SlopeDist	ZenithAng Description
12	TR	2	3	AR	262.5448	457.760	89.3236 P3
13		InstHt	RodHt				
14	HI	5.400	6.000				
15		OcPt	FsPt	Code	HorzAngle	SlopeDist	ZenithAng Description
16	TR	3	4	AR	208.5710	201.310	89.1803 P4
17	TR	4	5	AR	247.1657	497.120	88.5235 P5
18	SS	5	19	AR	289.3456	112.45	91.4405 SS1
19	TR	5	6	AR	277.4835	223.980	90.2926 P6
20	TR	6	7	AR	92.4143	233.880	90.2746 P7
21		InstHt	RodHt				
22	HI	5.420	6.000				
23		OcPt	FsPt	Code	HorzAngle	SlopeDist	ZenithAng Desc
24	CL+AB	7	8	AR	261.2756	387.250	91.4405 CLOSE

Notice that the record from point 7 to 8 is set as a CL+AB record. This tells the program that point 8 is the closing point and that the angle from 7 to 8 is the closing angle. For traverse adjustment, the closing reference point is 1 and the closure error is the difference between point 1 and point 8. For angle balance, the reference closing angle is 358d0'42" (178d0'42" + 180).

The angle balance error is the difference between this reference angle and the angle from points 7 to 8.

Now let's process using Compass adjustment with Angle Balance. Choose Compass under the Process menu and fill out the dialogs as shown.



**Closure Options**

Reference Closing Point:  
Point #:  North:  East:  Elev:

Report Angle Format:  
☐ Bearing ☐ Azimuth ☐ Angle Right ☒ By File

Calculate Elevations:  
☒ All ☐ SideShots Only ☐ None

Vertical Error Adjustment:  
☐ Linear Interpolated ☐ Least-Squares ☒ No Adjustment

☐ Create Point Notes ☒ Report Unadjusted Points

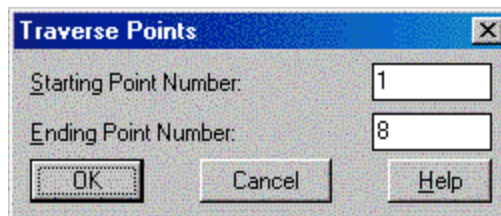
☒ Report Point Adjustments ☐ Point Protect ☒ Report SideShots

Decimal Places for Report:  ☐ Use Report Formatter

☐ Calculate State Plane Scale Factor at Each Setup Zone: ☐ 27 ☒ 83

Scale Factor:  ☐ Correct for Earth Curvature

OK Cancel Help

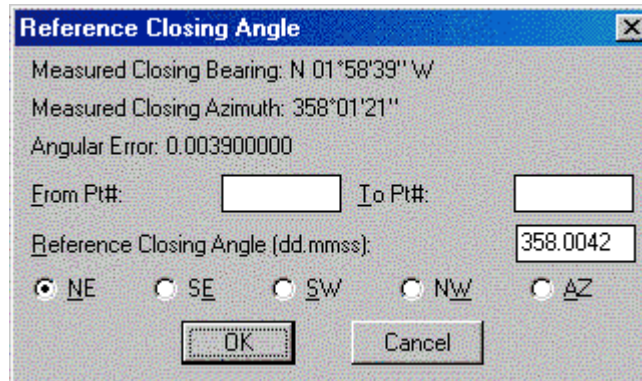


**Traverse Points**

Starting Point Number:

Ending Point Number:

OK Cancel Help



Reference Closing Angle

Measured Closing Bearing: N 01°58'39" W  
Measured Closing Azimuth: 358°01'21"  
Angular Error: 0.003900000

From Pt#:  To Pt#:

Reference Closing Angle (dd.mmss):

☒ NE ☐ SE ☐ SW ☐ NW ☐ AZ

***First half of process report:*****Closure Results (Before Angle Balance)**

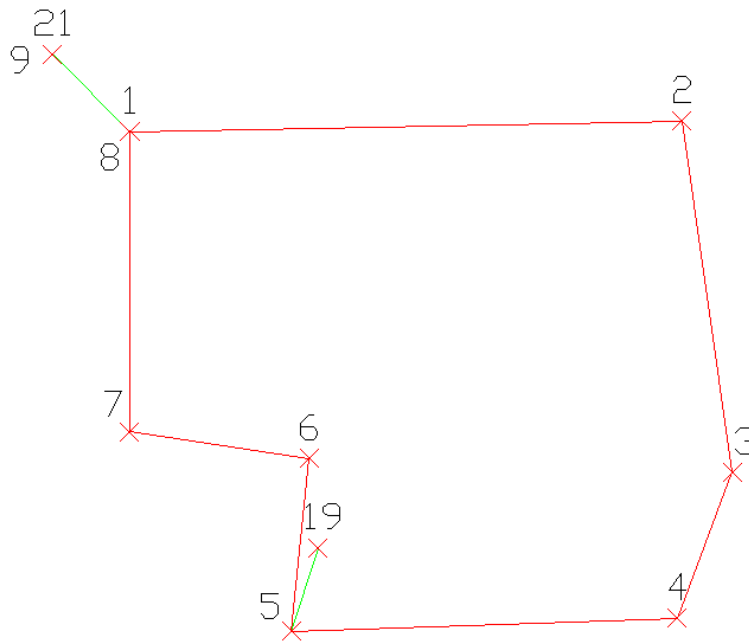
Starting Point 1: N 5000.0000 E 5000.0000 Z 100.0000  
Closing Reference Point 1: N 5000.0000 E 5000.0000 Z 100.0000  
Ending Point 8: N 5000.0906 E 4999.9699 Z 100.0595  
Azimuth Of Error: 341°38'22"  
North Error : 0.09061  
East Error : -0.03007  
Vertical Error : 0.05953  
Hz Dist Error : 0.09547  
Sl Dist Error : 0.11251  
Traverse Lines : 7  
SideShots : 2  
Store Points : 1  
Horiz Dist Traversed: 2712.2905  
Slope Dist Traversed: 2712.6200

Closure Precision: 1 in 28409

Shown above is a section from the resulting process report. The angle balance had an error of 39 seconds which was divided among the 7 traverse sides. The Compass Closure shows how each traverse point was adjusted and then the resulting adjusted angles and distances.

## **#2 Here is another layout of the last example that shows an external backsight setup**

In this case there are two known points. Point 1 is the starting point and point 21 is the initial backsight. The setup could also use a backsight azimuth (ie north azimuth for example) instead of a backsight point number.



The closing record setup has changed from the last example. In this example, the shot from 7 to 8 is the closing shot with point 8 as the Ending Point. The closing reference point is still point 1. The angle balance shot is from 8 to 9 and the reference angle is from 1 to 21.

Closing point: **1**

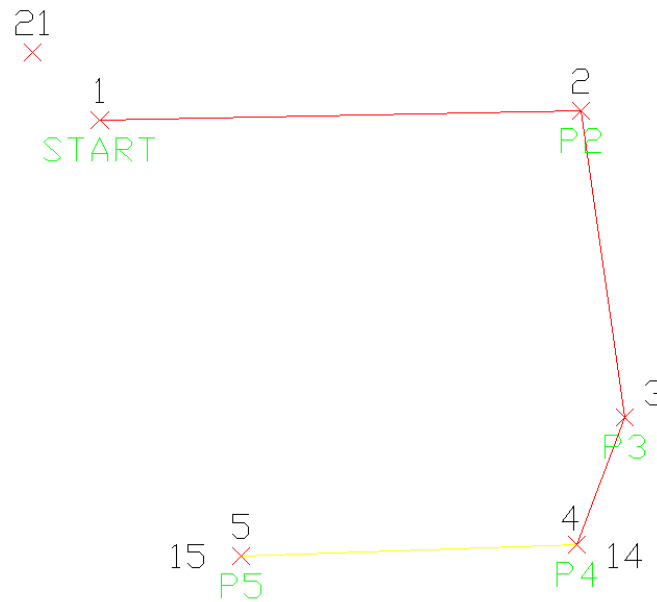
Starting Point: **1**

Ending Point: **8**

Angle Balance: from **8 to 9**

Reference Closing Angle: from **1 to 21**

### **#3 Here is an example of an Open Traverse**



Example of an open traverse

This traverse starts from the known point 1 and ends at the known point 14. There is four known Points that we start with: 1, 21, 14, 15.

Closing Point: **14**

Starting Point: **1**

Ending Point: **4**

Angle Balance Shot: from **4 to 5**

Reference Closing Angle: from **14 to 15**